

Global Markets Program

Changes noted in this color - particularly #12 and onwards

Background

Markets are a fascinating field and most of us are familiar with some part of it because events from the financial world are very much on the front page. Professionals working in the space need to go beyond a common-sense understanding and gain some expert exposure to the subject area.

A deeper understanding is no less fascinating - especially if explained in context and with a practical sense of its application

Duration: 24 Hours

Program Detailing

- 1. The Global Markets LoB 30 m
 - a. Global Markets: presence & contribution in BofA
 - b. Typical Customer profiles in Global Markets
 - c. How customer needs are met in Global Markets
- 2. An Introduction to Financial Assets: 45 m
 - a. Equity,
 - b. Fixed Income,
 - c. Money Market Instruments,
- 3. Other Assets: 30 m
 - a. Cash.
 - b. Currency & Forex,
- 4. Getting investors on board: 1 hr
 - a. Private markets
 - b. Public markets
 - c. Listing
- 5. Role & Function of Secondary Markets: 1 hr
 - a. Listing
 - b. Listing obligations
 - c. Trading of securities
 - d. Markets and Settlements
- 6. Securities Identifiers: 15 m
 - a. CUSIP
 - b. SEDOL
 - c. ISIN

- d. The difference between Equity and Fixed Income identifiers
- e. Currency Identifiers

7. Benefits of owning investments (Corporate Actions): 45 m

- a. In Equity: Dividends, Bonus, Rights only
- b. In Fixed Income: Coupons & Maturity

8. Funds: 2 hrs

- a. Asset Classes
- b. Fund by structure
- c. Fund by characteristics
 - * (hedge funds, private equity fund, venture capital fund, Mutual Funds, openended, closed-ended, UIT
- d. ETFs
- e. The Asset Management Industry

9. Markets 4 hrs

- a. The elements in Markets
- b. The reason for Markets to exist
- c. Market Structure & Entities
- d. The Data in Markets
- e. Types of Data
- f. Structure of the Universal Bank
- g. The Sell Side firm/The Buy Side firm
- h. Market Makers & Market Users
- i. Orders & Trades
- j. The Market in operational terms
- k. The Ecosystem of an Exchange/The Ecosystem of OTC trades
- I. Trade Reporting

10. Equity Trade Lifecycle 2 hrs

- a. Equity traded on the stock exchange
- b. US T+2: The switch to T + 1; timelines and preparation
- c. Target2Securities
- d. Institutional Market Participants and their trades
- e. Proprietary & Agency trades; Systematic Internalisation
- f. Arbitrage
- g. High frequency & Algorithmic trading
- h. Equity settlements outside an exchange

11. Trading Bonds 1 hr

- a. Interest Accrual in Bonds
- b. Clean Price & Dirty Price
- c. Bond trading and settlement
- d. Trade Reporting



12. The Trade Lifecycle 4 hrs

- a. Why Clients Engage with Global Markets
- b. Pre-Trade
 - i. Pre-sales, research and strategies and ideas
 - ii. Client Onboarding
 - iii. Contracting
 - iv. Reference Data
 - v. Risk at this stage
- c. The Trade
 - i. Orders & Trades: the difference
 - ii. Order Management
 - iii. Order Execution selection of execution venue
 - iv. Trade Capture
 - v. Risk at this stage
- d. Post-Trade Pre-Settlement
 - i. Confirmation
 - ii. Affirmation of Confirmations
 - iii. Mismatches and Escalation
 - iv. Risk at this stage
 - v. Settlement
 - vi. Funding
 - vii. Clearing
- e. Settlement
 - i. Settlement Fails
 - ii. Consequences of Fails
 - iii. Risk at this stage
- f. Post Settlement
 - i. P&L
 - ii. Risk
 - iii. Accounting
 - iv. Risk at this stage

13. Introduction to Derivatives 2 hrs

- a. Underlying Asset and Derivative Asset
- b. General usage/Building blocks/Exotic derivatives
- c. Purpose of Derivatives
- d. Derivative Types main features
 - i. Forwards
 - ii. Futures
 - iii. Options
 - iv. Swaps
- e. Asset Classes: main characteristics
 - i. Currency
 - ii. Rates
 - iii. Credit Risk

- iv. Commodities
- v. Equities

14. Derivatives: Applications & Examples 4 hrs

- a. Forwards & Futures
 - i. Fx Forward and Currency Futures
 - ii. Forward-Forward, FRA and Interest Rate Futures
- b. Options
 - i. Equity Index
 - ii. Interest Rates
 - iii. Currency Options
 - iv. Options on Commodities
- c. Swaps
 - i. Interest Rate Swaps
 - ii. Basis Swaps
 - iii. Cross-currency swaps
 - iv. (Why an Fx Swap is not a swap and how to remember that)
- d. Credit Default Swaps
 - i. Single-Name CDS
 - ii. Basket CDS
 - iii. CDS Indexes

End of Program: 30 things you ought to know at the end of this day! (MCQ Test)

